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11 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
12 FOR THE CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

13 UNITED STATES OF AMERICA *ex*
14 *rel.* GNGH2 INC.,

15 Plaintiffs,

16 v.

17 XLD CENTURY LLC and XLD
GROUP LLC,

18 Defendants.
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No. 2:22-cv-05514-SB-PVCx

NOTICE OF THE UNITED STATES OF
ITS OPPOSITION TO DISMISSAL ON
THE BASIS OF THE PUBLIC
DISCLOSURE BAR

1 Pursuant to the False Claims Act (“FCA”), 31 U.S.C. § 3730(e)(4)(A), the United
2 States of America notifies the Court that it is exercising its right to object to dismissal of
3 *qui tam* plaintiff (the “Relator”) GNGH2 Inc.’s complaint on the basis of the Public
4 Disclosure Bar.

5 On April 1, 2024, defendants XLD Century, LLC and XLD Group, LLC
6 (collectively “Defendants”) filed a motion for summary judgment arguing, *inter alia*,
7 that Relator’s action is barred under the FCA’s Public Disclosure Bar. Defendants argue
8 that Relator is not an “original source” of the information in its Complaint and that
9 substantially the same allegations had been publicly disclosed before Relator’s
10 Complaint was filed. *See* Dkt. 65-1 at 35-42.

11 The FCA states in pertinent part:

12 The court shall dismiss an action or claim under this section, *unless opposed by*
13 *the Government*, if substantially the same allegations or transactions as alleged in
14 the action or claim were publicly disclosed-- (i) in a Federal criminal, civil, or
15 administrative hearing in which the Government or its agent is a party; (ii) in a
16 congressional, Government Accountability Office, or other Federal report,
17 hearing, audit, or investigation; or (iii) from the news media, unless the action is
18 brought by the Attorney General or the person bringing the action is an original
19 source of the information.

20 31 U.S.C. § 3730(e)(4)(A) (emphasis added). In sum, the statute provides that, if the
21 United States objects, the court may not dismiss the action on the ground of public
22 disclosure. *See, e.g., United States ex rel. Radcliffe v. Purdue Pharma Ltd. P’ship*, 737
23 F.3d 908, 918 (4th Cir. 2013) (observing that the current public disclosure bar is “a non-
24 jurisdictional defense that is . . . subject to veto by the government”).

25 The United States hereby notifies that Court that it is exercising its right to object
26 to the dismissal of the action on this ground. Accordingly, Defendants’ motion to
27 dismiss on the ground of public disclosure bar should be denied.
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1 The United States takes no position on any other portion of the parties' motions
2 for summary judgment.

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4 Dated: April 11, 2024

Respectfully submitted,

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7 /s/ Ross M. Cuff
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